

STAAR® PREPARATION

**Teacher Edition** 

Grade 7



## Table of Contents

Overview National Council for the Social Studies Standards Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment Framework Curriculum Overview Correlation between Texas and U.S. History Courses Instruction: Components of an Effective Lesson Instruction: 5 Es over Texas Lesson FAQs Instruction: Highly Effective Instructional Strategies Instruction: Lesson Vertical Alignment Chart  23
Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment Framework  Curriculum Overview  Correlation between Texas and U.S. History Courses  Instruction: Components of an Effective Lesson  Instruction: 5 Es over Texas Lesson FAQs  Instruction: Highly Effective Instructional Strategies  Instruction: Lesson Vertical Alignment Chart
Curriculum Overview  Correlation between Texas and U.S. History Courses  Instruction: Components of an Effective Lesson  Instruction: 5 Es over Texas Lesson FAQs  Instruction: Highly Effective Instructional Strategies  Instruction: Lesson Vertical Alignment Chart  23
Correlation between Texas and U.S. History Courses  Instruction: Components of an Effective Lesson Instruction: 5 Es over Texas Lesson FAQs Instruction: Highly Effective Instructional Strategies Instruction: Lesson Vertical Alignment Chart  23
Instruction: Components of an Effective Lesson       1         Instruction: 5 Es over Texas Lesson FAQs       19         Instruction: Highly Effective Instructional Strategies       20         Instruction: Lesson Vertical Alignment Chart       23
Instruction: 5 Es over Texas Lesson FAQs       19         Instruction: Highly Effective Instructional Strategies       20         Instruction: Lesson Vertical Alignment Chart       23
Instruction: 5 Es over Texas Lesson FAQs       19         Instruction: Highly Effective Instructional Strategies       20         Instruction: Lesson Vertical Alignment Chart       23
Instruction: Lesson Vertical Alignment Chart
Assessment: Overview2
Assessment: Selected Response20
Assessment: Performance Assessment2
Assessment: Instructional Rubric2
References and Bibliography30
Grade 7 Social Studies TEKS
Reporting Category 139
Lesson 1: Eras in Texas History 3
Lesson 2: American Indian Cultures 43
Lesson 3: European Exploration and Colonization 49
Lesson 4: Religious Establishments59
Lesson 5: Mexican Independence 59
Lesson 6: Significant Individuals 63
Lesson 7: Texas Settlements 6
Lesson 8: Texas Revolution69
Lesson 9: Texas Revolution: Cause and Effects
Lesson 10: Republic of Texas
Lesson 11: Texas Annexation8
Lesson 12: The Civil War8
Lesson 13: Westward Expansion89
Lesson 14: Reconstruction through Beginning of 20th Century 93
Lesson 15: Industry 9
Lesson 16: Reform Movements10
Lesson 17: The Great Depression109
Lesson 18: World Wars109

Reporting Category 2	113
Lesson 19: Mapping Texas.	113
Lesson 20: The Galveston Storm and the Dust Bowl	117
Lesson 21: Immigrants and Immigration	121
Lesson 22: Demographics	125
Lesson 23: Cultural Diversity	129
Reporting Category 3	133
Lesson 24: The Texas Constitution	133
Lesson 25: Structure and Function of Government.	
Lesson 26: Citizenship	141
Lesson 27: Texas Leaders	
Lesson 28: The Two-Party System	149
Reporting Category 4	153
Lesson 29: Urbanization	153
Lesson 30: Globalization and Free Enterprise.	
Lesson 31: Technology and Scientists	161
Lesson 32: Effects of Innovation	165



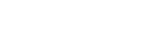
#### 5 Es over Texas Table of Contents Revised based on historical order

Lesson 1: Mapping Texas	113
Lesson 2: American Indian Cultures	43
Lesson 3: European Exploration and Colonization	49
Lesson 4: Religious Establishments	
Lesson 5: Mexican Independence	59
Lesson 6: Significant Individuals	63
Lesson 7: Texas Settlements	67
Lesson 8: Texas Revolution	69
Lesson 9: Texas Revolution: Cause and Effect	73
Lesson 10: Republic of Texas	77
Lesson 11: The Texas Constitution	133
Lesson 12: Structure and Function of Government	137
Lesson 13: Citizenship (Can also be taught during Celebrate Freedom Week)	141
Lesson 14: Texas Annexation	81
Lesson 15: The Civil War	85
Lesson 16: Westward Expansion	89
Lesson 17: Reconstruction through Beginning of 20th Century	93
Lesson 18: Industry	97
Lesson 19: Urbanization	153
Lesson 20: Immigrants and Immigration	
Lesson 21: Reform Movements	101
Lesson 22: The Galveston Storm and the Dust Bowl	
Lesson 23: The Great Depression	105
Lesson 24: World Wars	109
Lesson 25: Texas Leaders	145
Lesson 26: The Two-Party System	149
Lesson 27: Globalization and Free Enterprise	
Lesson 28: Technology and Scientists	161
Lesson 29: Effects of Innovation	165
Lesson 30: Eras in Texas History	39
Lesson 31: Demographics	125
Lesson 32: Cultural Diversity	129



## Correlation between Texas and U.S. History Courses

Reporting Category 4: Economics, Science, Technology, and Society					
Concepts/Topics	Grade 7	Grade 8	U.S. History		
		Number of STAAR® Questions			
		8	18		
Patterns of Economic Activity	<ul><li> Urbanization</li><li> Industries</li><li> Jobs and Occupations</li></ul>	Regional Differences throughout History     Reasons for Development of the Plantation System     Increased Industrialization and Urbanization	Economic Growth from 1870 to 1920     Economic Growth between World War I and World War II     Economic Effects of World War II and the Cold War		
Economic Interdependence	National and International Markets Impact on Goods and Services in Texas     Impact of Significant Texas Industries on Local, National, and International Markets	• War of 1812	Economics Effects of Increased Worldwide Interdependence in the 21st Century     American Entrepreneurs     Impact of International Events, Multinational Corporations, Government Policies, and Individuals on American Economy		
Free Enterprise	Economic Concepts     Such as Supply,     Demand, Profit,     Government Regulation,     and World Competition	<ul> <li>Reasons for Development of Free Enterprise in Early America</li> <li>Characteristics and Benefits of Free Enterprise System during the 18th and 19th Centuries</li> </ul>	Dynamic Relationship Between U.S. International Trade Policies and the U.S. Free Enterprise System		



### Introduction

### Instruction: Lesson Vertical Alignment Chart

Below is a vertical alignment of the STAAR® Reporting Categories and the 5Es over Texas lessons. Each lesson will include multiple TEKS. Although each lesson addresses various sections of STAAR®, one of the four reporting categories is a major focus and the lesson has been placed under that category in this book. However, multiple pieces of the state curriculum are being taught and assessed simultaneously, and the social studies skills are embedded throughout the lessons. Each lesson ends with selected-response questions, formatted to resemble STAAR®, as well as a performance assessment task.

Reporting Category 1: History				
Lesson	7th Grade TEKS	8th Grade TEKS	U.S. History TEKS	
1.01 Eras in Texas History	1A, 1B, 1C	1A, 1B, 1C, 9A, 9C	2A, 2C, 2D, 7A, 7B, 7D, 7E	
1.02 American Indian Cultures	2A			
1.03 European Exploration and Colonization	2B	2A		
1.04 Religious Establishments	2C, 21A	29A		
1.05 Mexican Independence	2D	12B		
1.06 Significant Individuals	2E			
1.07 Texas Settlements	2F			
1.08 Texas Revolution	2D, 3A, 3C			
1.09 Texas Revolution: Cause and Effects	3B, 3C, 21B	29B	29B	
1.10 Republic of Texas	3D, 4A			
1.11 Texas Annexation	4B, 4C	6D	4A, 12B	
1.12 The Civil War	5A, 5B, 5C	1A, 1C, 7C, 8B, 12B, 17B		
1.13 Westward Expansion	6A	5G, 6B, 6E, 9C, 27D		
1.14 Reconstruction through Beginning of 20th Century	6B, 6C, 6D	9C		
1.15 Industry	7A, 7B, 1C		3A, 3B, 11B	
1.16 Reform Movements	7C, 7D, 21B		3C, 5A, 5B, 5C, 9B, 9C, 9D, 9E, 9F, 9G, 9H, 9I, 11B, 17A, 23A, 26A	
1.17 The Great Depression	7E		4C, 7B, 16D, 16E, 17A, 17B, 19B	
1.18 World Wars	7E, 21C, 21D		8A, 11B, 2D, 7B, 7G, 15D, 17A, 19B	

**Reporting Category:** 2 The student will demonstrate an understanding of geographic

and cultural influences on historical issues and events.

**TEKS Objectives:** 8A Create and interpret thematic maps, graphs, charts, models,

and databases representing various aspects of Texas during

the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries

9A Locate the Mountains and Basins, Great Plains, North Central Plains, and Coastal Plains regions and places of importance in Texas during the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries such as major

cities, rivers, natural and historic landmarks, political and

cultural regions, and local points of interest

9B Compare places and regions of Texas in terms of physical and

human characteristics

#### **Materials**

#### For each student

RM 83: Mapping Texas

Texas atlases and/or maps

Textbooks or other resources containing information about Texas' four geographic regions

RM 84: Texas Region Brochure Rubric

RM 85: Lesson 19 Evaluate

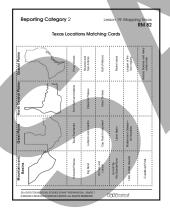
#### For student groups

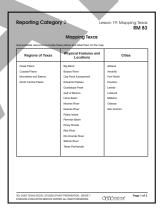
RM 82: Texas Locations Matching Cards

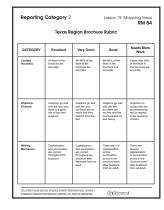
#### **Advance Preparation**

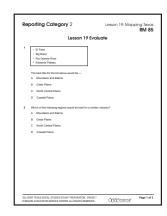
Duplicate and cut out RM 82 for each group of three students.

• Optional: Arrange for computer access for use during Explore, Explain, and Elaborate.









#### **Engage**

- 1. Place students in groups of three.
- 2. Provide RM 82 to each student group.
- 3. Instruct students to match the cards with the four major heading cards. Encourage students to make educated guesses if they are not sure of the correct answers.
- 4. Instruct students to keep the cards together. Later in the lesson they will revisit the cards and have the opportunity to make changes if they wish.
- 5. The following facilitation questions may be used with students who need additional assistance.

#### **Facilitation Questions**

- What clues did you use to match the cards? Student answers will depend on their individual perceptions.
- What will be the focus of this lesson? Student answers will depend on their individual perceptions; responses may include geographic connections.

#### **Explore**

- 1. Students remain in groups of three.
- 2. Distribute RM 83 to each student.
- 3. Instruct students to use textbooks, atlases, and available resources to complete RM 83.
- 4. The following facilitation questions may be used with students who need additional assistance.

#### **Facilitation Questions**

- How do the physical features of each region affect how people live in that area? Student answers will vary and may include information about the specific geographic area they are studying.
- What parts of Texas have you lived in or visited? Student answers will depend on their individual experiences.

#### **Explain**

- 1. Students may work individually or in pairs.
- 2. Instruct students to use available resources to find information that describes the four geographic regions of Texas.
- 3. Instruct students to read the text and create a note-taking guide while reading. A sample note-taking guide is shown below. The structure of the text affects what form the note-taking guide takes.

Categories	Mountains and Basins	Great Plains	North Central Plains	Coastal Plains
Physical features				
Major cities and towns				
Industries				
Entertainment and recreation				

- 4. Instruct students to return to the groups created during Engage and review RM 82.
- 5. Instruct students to make any desired changes based on what they have just read.

#### Possible answers for RM 82:

Categories	Mountains and Basins	Great Plains	North Central Plains	Coastal Plains
Physical features	Guadalupe Peak Davis Mountains	Llano Basin Edwards Plateau High Plains Cap Rock Escarpment	Grand Prairie Cross Timbers Rolling Plains Balcones Escarpment	Piney Woods Post Oak Belt Blackland Prairie Gulf Coastal Plain South Texas Plain
Major cities and towns	El Paso Odessa	Fort Worth Midland Abilene Wichita Falls	Amarillo Lubbock	Houston Dallas* Austin San Antonio Brownsville
Industries	Cattle ranching	Agriculture Petroleum Cattle ranching	Cattle ranching Agriculture	Fishing Shipping Aerospace Agriculture Lumber Tourism
Entertainment and recreation	Camping Wildlife preserves Big Bend National Park	Garner State Park Big Springs State Park		Water sports Johnson Space Center Reliant Stadium Minute Maid Park

<sup>\*</sup>Dallas is located in both the North Central Plains and Coastal Plains.

6. The following facilitation questions may be used with students who need additional assistance.

#### **Facilitation Questions**

- What effects of the physical geography on human activity can you identify? Students should make connections between the physical geography and human activities, such as lakes and rivers as places where people participate in water sports.
- Where in Texas would you most like to live? Why? Students should make connections to places in the state where the physical geography supports their favorite activities.

#### **Elaborate**

- 1. Instruct students to work individually and select one of the four regions of Texas for which to create a brochure that illustrates and describes that region.
- 2. Provide RM 84 to each student to follow as they create their brochures. Brochures can be made using paper or computers.

#### **Evaluate**

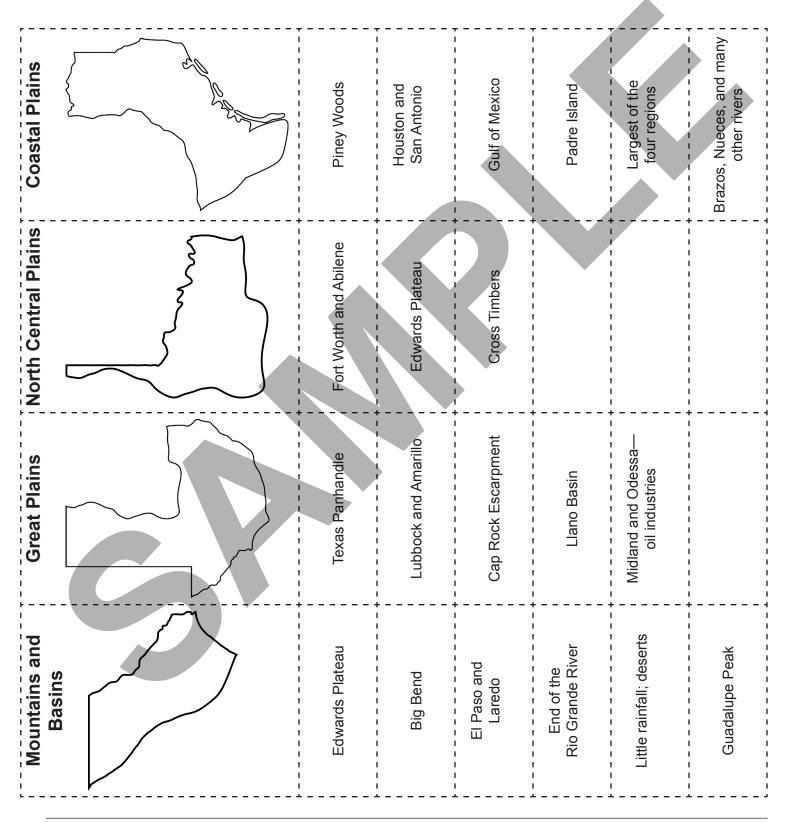
1. Instruct students to complete the RM 85 assessment.

#### RM 85 Answer Key

- 1. A
- 2. D
- 3. D
- 4. A



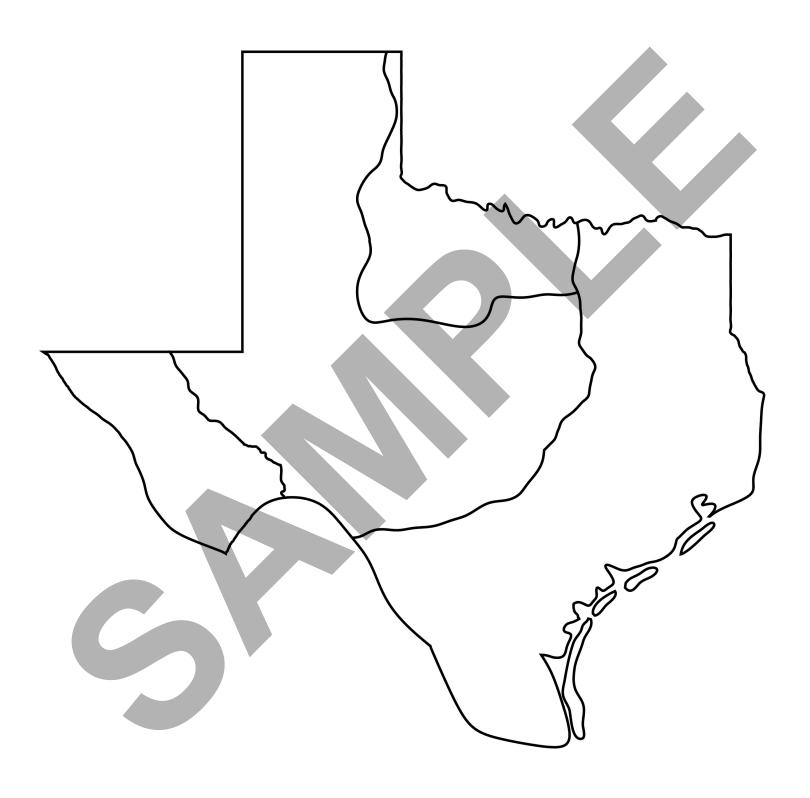
## **Texas Locations Matching Cards**



# **Mapping Texas**

Use available resources to locate these places and label them on the map.

Regions of Texas	Physical Features and Locations	Cities
Great Plains	Big Bend	Abilene
Coastal Plains	Brazos River	Amarillo
Mountains and Basins	Cap Rock Escarpment	Fort Worth
North Central Plains	Edwards Plateau	Houston
	Guadalupe Peak	Laredo
	Gulf of Mexico	Lubbock
	Llano Basin	Midland
	Neches River	Odessa
	Nueces River	San Antonio
	Padre Island	
	Permian Basin	
	Piney Woods	
	Red River	
	Rio Grande River	
	Sabine River	
	Texas Panhandle	



# Texas Region Brochure Rubric

CATEGORY	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Needs More Work
Content Accuracy	All facts in the brochure are accurate.	99–90% of the facts in the brochure are accurate.	89–80% of the facts in the brochure are accurate.	Fewer than 80% of the facts in the brochure are accurate.
Graphics/ Pictures	Graphics go well with the text, and there is a good mix of text and graphics.	Graphics go well with the text, but there are so many that they distract from the text.	Graphics go well with the text, but there are too few and the brochure seems text-heavy.	Graphics do not go with the accompanying text or appear to be randomly chosen.
Writing/ Mechanics	Capitalization and punctuation are correct throughout the brochure.	Capitalization and punctuation are correct throughout the brochure after feedback from an adult.	There are 1–2 capitalization and/or punctuation errors in the brochure even after feedback from an adult.	There are several capitalization or punctuation errors in the brochure even after feedback from an adult.



### **Lesson 19 Evaluate**

1

- El Paso
- · Big Bend
- · Rio Grande River
- · Edwards Plateau

The best title for the list above would be —

- A Mountains and Basins
- B Great Plains
- C North Central Plains
- D Coastal Plains
- 2 Which of the following regions would be best for a lumber industry?
  - A Mountains and Basins
  - B Great Plains
  - C North Central Plains
  - D Coastal Plains



3



Amarillo is located in which of the regions shown on the map?

- A 1
- B 2
- C 3
- D 4
- In which of the regions shown on the map would you most likely find the Johnson Space Center, Reliant Stadium, and Minute Maid Park?
  - A 1
  - B 2
  - C 4
  - D 4

# **Reporting Category** 2

Lesson 19: Mapping Texas **RM 85** continued

#### **Performance Assessment**

You are a travel agent. Prepare a trip itinerary of Texas for a group of visiting tourists. Include at least two points of interest from each of the four regions of Texas.

